BOOK OF REVELATION - REVELATION 6:1-17 - REVISITED

THE THINGS SEEN AND ARE AND WHAT SHALL TAKE PLACE By Kevin E. Hughes

THE 6 SEAL JUDGMENTS - REVISITED, REV 6:1-17

Overview of Events in Daniel 2 and Daniel 7

"in the Days of those Kings", Dan 2:44 > 10 Kings, 11 Kings, and 8 Kings, Dan 7:7-27
10 Toe Kings Strong, but Divided Brittle & Not Adhere, Dan 2:41-43
God's Kingdom Crushes & Ends, All these Kingdoms, Dan 2:44
God sets up a Kingdom, Never Destroyed, Endures Forever, Dan 2:44
Little Horn's (Antichrist's) Rise to Power, with 7 Kings, Dan 7:7-8, 7:20-25
Little Horn's (Antichrist's) Blaspheme and Warring with the Saints, Dan 7:21, 7:25
Little Horn's (Antichrist's) Blaspheme, Warring, and Judgment, Dan 7:7-8, 7:11, 7:20-25
Saint's Kingdom and God's Everlasting Kingdom, Dan 7:21-22, 7:27

Daniel 2 and Daniel 7 Events should line up with Revelation Events

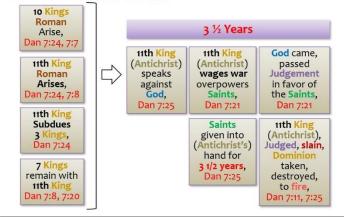


Daniel 7



Little Horn's (Antichrist's) Blaspheme, Warring, and Judgement

"in the Days of those Kings", Dan 2:44



Overview of Events in Daniel 9 and Daniel 12

Prince (Antichrist) Makes and Breaks 7 year Covenant, Dan 9:27, 12:7 (Antichrist) stops Sacrifice and Israel in Distress, but Rescued, Dan 9:27, 12:7, 12:1 The Wrath of Antichrist, "time of distress" for 3 1/2 years, Dan 12:7, 12:1

Daniel 9 and Daniel 12 Events should line up with Revelation Events





Overview of Events in Matthew 24 and Luke 21

All these things are the Beginning of Birth Pangs and Tribulation, Matt 24:8-9 There will be a Great Tribulation, Days of Vengeance to Fulfill, Matt 24:15-26, Lk 21:22 The Wrath of God for 7 years, Matt 24:8-26

Matthew 24 and Luke 21 Events should line up with Revelation Events





LEADING UP TO THE 7 SEAL SCROLL JUDGMENTS, REV 4 AND REV 5

First A Throne in Heaven with Him on it, 4:1-3, Around the Throne 24 Elders, 4:4-8,

Then **Book/Scroll**, with **7 Seals**, is in the Right Hand of **Him** on **Throne**, 5:1,

Who is worthy to Open the Book, 5:2-5,

Between the Throne and Beings, A Lamb Standing, 5:6,

He, the Lamb, took the Book/Scroll out of Right Hand of Him on Throne, 5:7,

The Living Creatures and Elders Sang, Worthy is the Lamb, to take the Book, and Break its 7 Seals, 5:8-14, The 7 Seal Book/Scroll, belongs to the Father, and is taken from the Father by the Lamb, 5:7

The Chain of Command - for the 4 Seal Scroll Judgments

- 1) The Father (is the Source or Origin of the 4 Seal Judgments) >
- 2) The Lamb (Jesus) (is the possessor, initiator, and breaker of the 4 Seal Judgments) >
- 3) The 4 Living Creatures (Angels) > (<u>Command</u> the Riders "to come", "to go", or come forth in Judgment)

Greek, erchomai (2064), the most frequent verb, denoting either "**to come**, or **to go**," <u>Vine's Complete Expository Dictionary of Old and New Testament Words</u> (Vol. 2, p. 108).

4) **The Riders/Horses** > (Obey <u>Command</u> and carry out, perform, or accomplish the **Judgments**) Summary:

The **4 Seal Judgments** come from **the Father**, are taken and <u>initiated</u> by **the Son**,

are <u>Commanded</u> by the Living Creature Angels, and <u>Carried out</u> by the Riders/Horses.

The **4** Seal Judgments come from God, and are carried out by His Agents, the Riders/Horses.

The Seal Judgments - The Wrath of God

The Word "Wrath" is used 39 times in 37 verses in NT

Wrath (Punishment), Greek, orge, (3709), 28 times in 23 verses

"the punitive (punishment) outpouring of God's righteous indignation (anger) at sin" Bible Sense Lexicon Wrath (Punishment), Greek, orge, is used specifically in the following verses in the NT:

Matt 3:7, Luke 3:7, 21:23, Rom 1:18, 2:5, 2:8, 3:5, 4:15, 5:9, 9:22, 12:19, 13:4, 13:5, Eph 2:3, 5:6, Col 3:6, 1 Thes 1:10, 2:16, 5:9, Rev 6:16, 6:17, 11:18, 14:10

These verses, in context, help us determine when Wrath is spoken of as (punishment) or (fury, anger), Wrath (fury, anger), Greek, thumos, (2372), 9 times in 9 verses

Eph 4:31, Col 3:8, Heb 11:27, Rev 12:12, 14:10, 14:19, 15:1, 15:7, 16:1

Sometimes Wrath (Punishment) and Wrath (fury, anger) are used in the same verse.

OVERVIEW OF THE FIRST 4 SEAL JUDGMENTS

Read Revelation 6:1–8 The First 4 Seal Judgments

The Lamb broke First Seal, 1st of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, Rider on a White Horse went out, 6:1-2 The Lamb broke Second Seal, 2nd of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, Rider on a Red Horse went out, 6:3-4 The Lamb broke Third Seal, 3rd of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, Rider on a Black Horse went out, 6:5-6, The Lamb broke Forth Seal, 4th of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, Rider on an Ashen Horse went out, 6:7-8

Q1: In Verse 8, WHO or WHAT are "Death" and "Hades" ? Read Rev 1:18 and Rev 20:13-14 A: "Death" and "Hades" are Places and Not Persons or Horse Riders.

Q2: In Verse 8, WHAT is "Hades" (Sheol in OT)?

A: "Hades" (Sheol) is the grave, a temporary location that holds the body prisoner at death, as in unbelievers, until released by the Lord, as in Rev 20:13-14

Q3a: IF "**Death**" and "**Hades**" are Not **Persons**, then WHO is "**them**"(NAS) or "**they**"(ESV), in Verse 8 ? Does "**them**" or "**they**" include and refer to all **4 Horses and Riders** ?

A: I think "them" or "they" in Rev 6:8b refers to all 4 Horses and Riders, in Rev 6:1-8

Q3b: Is there any more evidence that supports all 4 Horses and Riders as "them" or "they"?
A: In Rev 6:8b it says, "<u>Authority</u> was given to them over a fourth of the earth, to kill with sword and with famine and with pestilence (plague) and by the wild beasts of the earth.

These 4 Judgments in Rev 6:8b, seem to lineup with the 4 Horses and Riders Commanded tasks. White Horse was Commanded, and "went out" to "conquer" or to Kill as in War Red Horse was Commanded, and "went out" to "take peace" with a "great sword" or to Kill as in War Black Horse was Commanded, and brings "famine" or to Kill, as in starvation from War Ashen Horse was Commanded, and is not given a way to Kill, but he is associated with Death and Hades.

"**he** (rider) who sat on **it** (horse) had the name **Death,** and **Hades** was following with **him**.

All 4 Horses are given (granted) authority (power to act) over 1/4 of the Earth, in Rev 6:8b
Q4: WHO gave or granted authority to the 4 Horses and Riders over 1/4 of the Earth, in Rev 6:8b ?
A: The 4 Seal Judgments come from the Father, are taken and initiated by the Son, are Commanded by the Living Creature Angels, and Carried out by the Riders/Horses.

All 4 Horses are Commanded to Kill over 1/4 of the Earth by one of 4 ways associated with War:
(1) to Kill by sword, (2) to Kill with famine, (3) to Kill with pestilence (plague), (4) to Kill by wild beasts
This is like the Olivet Discourse: War, Matt 24:6–7, Famine, Matt 24:7, to Kill, Matt 24:9

The Riders of the 4 Horses

Q5: WHO are the 4 Riders of the 4 Horses ? Are they Men or Angels or Jesus or the Antichrist ? First: WHO is the Rider on the White Horse ?

 A: View A - Some think the Rider on the White Horse is Jesus, because He rides a White Horse in Rev 19:11. But then you have Jesus initiating Himself and the Living Creatures commanding Jesus to go to War.
 View B - The most common view is The Rider on the White Horse is the Antichrist.

They say the **bow** is a symbol of **war**, and the absence of **Arrows** implies that this victory is a peaceful one made by **Covenant** of the **Antichrist**, as in Dan 9:27, but not by **war** where people are **killed**. But the **bow** argument doesn't make sense to me because if one is armed with a **bow** and goes to **war**

then it implies he does have **Arrows**, not lack of **Arrows**. 2 Sam 1:22, Ps 7:12, Jer 6:23 This "absence of **Arrows View**" is "an argument from silence".

Also this speaks nothing of **peace** or a **covenant** but only of "**conquering**" by defeating the enemy in **war**. "**conquering**" Grk. *nikao*, (3528), "to win a victory <u>as in a military conflict</u>" or **war** Bible Sense Lexicon Also, **he** has a "**crown**" given to **him**. A "**crown**" a victor's **crown** or wreath as in **War**, a *metaphor*. Also, The **Red Dragon** has Not caused, the Woman (Israel) to <u>flee</u> to wilderness for <u>3</u> ½ years, Rev 12:1-6 Also, **Antichrist** delays **warring** with the **saints** for <u>3</u> ½ years, Dan 7:21, 7:25, 12:7, 12:1, See Rev 13:1-6 **View C** - My view is **The Rider** on the **White Horse** is an **Angel** or **1 of 4 Angel Horse Riders**, in Rev 6:1-8 This has Jesus initiating Judgment/war/killing by sending **Angels** as **His** agents, as is the norm in OT and NT. **Read** Zech 6:1-8, where **Angels** as "**spirits**" are sent and go forth from **the Lord** to <u>appease</u> **His** wrath. Also, **Angels** initiate by blowing all **7 Trumpet Judgments**, Rev 8:7, 8:8, 8:10, 8:12, 9:1, 9:13, 11:15 Also, **Angels** initiate by pouring all **7 Bowl Judgments**, Rev 16:2, 16:3, 16:4, 16:8, 16:10, 16:12, 16:17

Also, **4** Angels are granted by God to harm the earth, in Read Rev 7:2-3, as they do in Rev 8:7-13 Also, **4** Angels/demons are released to kill 1/3 of Mankind, Read Rev 9:13-15.

Conclusion: as to WHO are the **4 Riders** of the **4 Horses**? All **4 Riders** are Angels The **4 Seal Judgments** come from the Father, are taken and <u>initiated</u> by the Son,

are <u>commanded</u> and sent by **4 Living Creature Angels**, and <u>carried out</u> by **4 Angel Riders/Horses**. **Military Warfare** typically has a **Leader** (like Jesus) sending his **Armies** (like **Angels**) out in **War**.

The First of Seven Seals Broken by the Lamb and administered by White Horse Rider Working Outline > Read Revelation 6:1-2 (Paragraph ¶ from NAS Bible) Revelation 6:1–2

- 1 Then I (John) saw when the Lamb (Jesus) broke one of the seven seals, 5:1 Ι.
 - A. and I (John) heard one of the four living creatures (Angels) saying 4:6, 5:6, 8, 11, 14 1. as with a voice of thunder, "Come (to Go)." 6:3, 6:5, 6:7
- II. 2 I (John) looked, and behold, a white horse, 6:4, 6:5, 6:8
- A. and **he** (Angel) who <u>sat</u> on **it** (horse) had a **bow**,
 - 1. and a crown (victor's) was given to him, 9:7
 - 2. and he (Angel) went out (6:4) conquering (defeating) and to conquer (defeat). 6:8b

The Father is the Source of the Scroll, Jesus now possesses the Scroll, Jesus breaks the 1st Seal on the Scroll, 1st of 4 Living Creatures (Angels) dispatches the Horse/Rider (Angel), and the Horse/Rider (Angel) went out.

The Lamb broke 1st Seal, 1st of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, the Horse/Rider (Angel) went out, 6:1-2, "he (Angel) who sat on it (horse) had a bow", a weapon of War

"a crown was given to him", a victor's crown or wreath, Warrior's crown in War. 9:7

"he went out conquering (defeating) and to conquer (to defeat), as part of War.

This White Horse with a Rider is a conquering Warrior, as in War, that God uses to carry out

His Judicial Judgment on Mankind, by being a part of Killing up to 1/4 of the People on Earth, 6:8b

Authority given (granted) to 4 Riders over 1/4 of Earth, to Kill with Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts, 6:8b Like "the four Angels to whom it was granted (given) to harm the Earth and the Sea", 7:2

Matt 24:6-8, Wars and War Rumors, (Time) Not End Yet, For Nation against Nation, Famines and Earthquakes Matt 24:6-8, These Things (Wars + Nations) are (Time) the Beginning of Birth Pangs,

The 4 Seals, Rev 6:1-8 4 th Seal Ashen Horse, Rider (Angel), Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts, War, Killing > 1/4 Earth			
1 st Seal	2 nd Seal	3 rd Seal	4 th Seal
White Horse,	Red Horse,	Black Horse,	Ashen Horse ,
Rider (Angel)	Rider (Angel)	Rider (Angel)	Rider (Angel)
Bow, Crown,	Take Peace,	Scales,	Sword, Famine,
to Conquer,	with Sword,	Famine,	Pestilence, Beasts
War, Killing	War, Killing	War, Killing	War, Killing
Nations Killed	Nations Killed	Nations Killed	Nations Killed
by Angel Rider	by Angel Rider	by Angel Rider	by Angel Rider
Initiated by	Initiated by	Initiated by	Initiated by
Jesus' Seal	Jesus' Seal	Jesus' Seal	Jesus' Seal
from Father	from Father	from Father	from Father
Beginning and Early Tribulation, Matt 24:4-14			
Seals 1-4, God's Wrath, Judging Killing Man by His Angels			

The Second of Seven Seals Broken by the Lamb and administered by Red Horse Rider Working Outline > Read Revelation 6:3–4 (Paragraph ¶ from NAS Bible) Revelation 6:3–4

I. 3 When He (Jesus) broke the second seal,

A. I (John) heard the second living creature (Angel) saying, "Come (to Go)." 6:2, 6:5, 6:7

- II. 4 And another, a red horse, went out (6:2);
 - A. and to him (Angel) who sat on it,
 - 1. it (to Angel) was granted to take peace from the earth, 6:8b
 - 2. and that men would <u>slay</u> (slaughter, kill) one another; 6:8b
 - 3. and a great sword was given to him (Angel). 6:8b

The Father is the Source of **the Scroll**, **Jesus** now possesses **the Scroll**, **Jesus** breaks the 2nd **Seal** on **the Scroll**, 2nd of **4 Living Creatures** (Angels) dispatches **the Horse/Rider** (Angel), and **the Horse/Rider** (Angel) went out.

The Lamb broke 2nd Seal, 2nd of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, the Horse/Rider (Angel) went out, 6:3-4, "to him (Angel) who sat on it"

"it (Angel) was granted to take peace from the earth", taking peace results in war

"that men would slay (slaughter, kill) one another", slaying or killing in war

"a great sword was given to him (Angel)", the sword an instrument of war used to kill, 6:8b

Authority given (granted) to 4 Riders over 1/4 of Earth, to Kill with Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts, 6:8b Like "the four Angels to whom it was granted (given) to harm the Earth and the Sea", 7:2

Matt 24:6-8, Wars and War Rumors, (Time) <u>Not End Yet</u>, For Nation against Nation, Famines and Earthquakes Matt 24:6-8, These Things (Wars + Nations) are (Time) <u>the Beginning of Birth Pangs</u>,

The 4 Seals, Rev 6:1-8				
Sword, F	4 th Seal Ashen Horse, Rider (Angel), Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts, War, Killing > 1/4 Earth			
1 st Seal White Horse, Rider (Angel) Bow, Crown, to Conquer, War, Killing	2 nd Seal Red Horse, Rider (Angel) Take Peace, with Sword, War, Killing X rd Seal Black Horse, Rider (Angel) Scales, Famine, War, Killing		4 th Seal Ashen Horse, Rider (Angel) Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts War, Killing	
Nations Killed by Angel Rider	Nations Killed by Angel Rider	Nations Killed by Angel Rider	Nations Killed by Angel Rider	
Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	
Beginning and Early Tribulation, Matt 24:4-14				
Seals 1-4, God's Wrath, Judging Killing Man by His Angels				

The Third of Seven Seals Broken by the Lamb and Administered by Black Horse Rider Working Outline > Read Revelation 6:5-6 (Paragraph ¶ from NAS Bible) Revelation 6:5-6

- I. 5 When He (Jesus) broke the **third seal**,
 - A. I (John) heard the third living creature (Angel) saying, "Come (to Go)." 6:2, 6:3, 6:7
- II. I (John) looked, and behold, a **black horse**;
 - A. and he (Angel) who sat on it had a pair of scales in his hand.
 - B. 6 And I heard something like a voice in the center of the four living creatures (Angels) saying,
 - C. "A quart of wheat for a denarius, and three quarts of barley for a denarius;
 - D. and do not damage (harm) the oil and the wine."

The Father is the Source of **the Scroll**, **Jesus** now possesses **the Scroll**, **Jesus** breaks the 3rd **Seal** on **the Scroll**, 3rd of **4 Living Creatures** (Angels) dispatches **the Horse/Rider** (Angel), and **the Horse/Rider** (Angel) went out.

The Lamb broke 3rd Seal, 3rd of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, the Horse/Rider (Angel) went out, 6:5-6 "he (Angel) who sat on it had a pair of scales in his hand", implies scales to measure out food.

"A quart of wheat for a denarius, and three quarts of barley for a denarius",

"denarius", a Roman coin equal to a days wages, is implied to buy wheat or barley,

Therefore it will take an <u>entire **days wages**</u>, to purchase wheat or barley, for food.

War causes Food shortages, that cause Famine/Death, that cause high Food prices or a <u>days wages</u>. "do not damage (harm) the oil and the wine", the oil and wine are not to be harmed only Food shortages.

Authority given (granted) to 4 Riders over 1/4 of Earth, to Kill with Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts, 6:8b
 Like "the four Angels to whom it was granted (given) to harm the Earth and the Sea", 7:2
 Matt 24:6-8, Wars and War Rumors, (Time) Not End Yet, For Nation against Nation, Famines and Earthquakes
 Matt 24:6-8, These Things (Wars + Nations) are (Time) the Beginning of Birth Pangs,

The 4 Seals, Rev 6:1-8 4 th Seal Ashen Horse, Rider (Angel), Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts, War, Killing > 1/4 Earth			
1 st Seal White Horse, Rider (Angel) Bow, Crown, to Conquer, War, Killing	2 nd Seal3 rd SealRed Horse,Black Horse,Rider (Angel)Rider (Angel)Take Peace,Scales,with Sword,Famine,War, KillingWar, Killing		4 th Seal Ashen Horse, Rider (Angel) Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts War, Killing
Nations Killed by Angel Rider	Nations Killed by Angel Rider	Nations Killed by Angel Rider	Nations Killed by Angel Rider
Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father
Beginning and Early Tribulation, Matt 24:4-14			
Seals 1-4, God's Wrath, Judging Killing Man by His Angels			

The Forth of Seven Seals Broken by the Lamb and Administered by Ashen Horse Rider Working Outline > Read Revelation 6:7-8 (Paragraph ¶ from NAS Bible) Revelation 6:7-8

- I. 7 When the Lamb (Jesus) broke the fourth seal,
 - A. I (John) heard the voice of the fourth living creature (Angel) saying, "Come (to Go)." 6:2, 6:3, 6:5
- II. 8 I (John) looked, and behold, an ashen horse;A. and he (Angel) who sat on it had the name Death;
 - B. and Hades was following with him (Angel).
- III. Authority was given to them (4 Angels) over a fourth of the earth,
 - A. (Authority) to kill with sword and with famine
 - B. and (Authority to kill) with pestilence (plague) and by the wild beasts of the earth.

The Father is the Source of **the Scroll**, **Jesus** now possesses **the Scroll**, **Jesus** breaks the 4th **Seal** on **the Scroll**, 4th of 4 Living Creatures (Angels) dispatches **the Horse/Rider** (Angel), and **the Horse/Rider** (Angel) went out.

The Lamb broke 4th Seal, 4th of 4 Living Creatures, says Come/Go, the Horse/Rider (Angel) went out, 6:7-8 "he (Angel) who sat on it had the name Death", the Angel is identified with Death or Killing of Men. 6:8b "Hades was following with him (Angel)", "Hades" the grave, a temporary location that holds the body prisoner at death, as in unbelievers, until released by the Lord, as in Rev 20:13-14

This Angel is associated with **Death** but is given no particular way to cause **Death** or **Killing** as **Seals 1-3**. But he was given **authority** to **kill** with **sword**, **famine**, **pestilence** (plague), and **wild beasts** as **Seals 1-3**.

I see this concluding 4th Angel as summarizing all that the 4 seal Angels administer, in Killing men. This 4th Angel is involved with Killing men, but I see him as head of the cleanup of the killed at that time, that end up in Hades, the abode of the Dead.

There are Not 2 Persons, an Angel Rider Death and a Person Hades following the Angel Rider Death.

Verse 6:8b is a Final Condensed Statement concerning "them" the 4 seal Angel/Riders.

These four severe (types) of judgments are explained in, Read Ezek 14:21, Jer 14:12, 24:10, 29:17-18,

For thus says **the Lord God**, "How much more when I <u>send</u> My four severe judgments against Jerusalem: sword, famine, wild beasts and plague (pestilence), to cut off (kill) man and beast from it ! Ezek 14:21 These four severe (types) of judgments summarize how God will <u>send</u> the 4 seal Angels in Judgment. [See discussion previously on the 4 Riders]

Authority given (granted) to 4 Riders over 1/4 of Earth, to Kill with Sword, Famine, Pestilence, Beasts, 6:8b
 Like "the four Angels to whom it was granted (given) to harm the Earth and the Sea", 7:2
 Matt 24:6-8, Wars and War Rumors, (Time) Not End Yet, For Nation against Nation, Famines and Earthquakes
 Matt 24:6-8, These Things (Wars + Nations) are (Time) the Beginning of Birth Pangs,

The Fifth of Seven Seals Broken by the Lamb and Martyrs in Heaven Working Outline > Read Revelation 6:9-11 (Paragraph ¶ from NAS Bible) Revelation 6:9-11

- I. 9 When the Lamb (Jesus) broke the fifth seal,
 - A. I (John) saw underneath the altar Ex 29:12, Lev 4:7
 - the souls of those (martyrs) who had been slain (killed) because of the word of God, 20:4, 7:13-14
 a. and because of the testimony which they (martyrs) had maintained; 1:2, 12:17
 - B. 10 and they (martyrs) cried out with a loud voice, saying,
 - 1. "How long, O Lord, holy and true, 8:3-5,
 - 2. will You refrain from judging and avenging our blood 14:18, 18:20, 19:2, Deut 32:34,
 a. on those who dwell on the earth ?"
 - C. 11 And there was given to each of them (martyrs) a white robe; 3:4-5, 7:9, 7:13-14,
 - 1. and they were told that they should rest for a little while longer,
 - a. until the number of their fellow servants and their brethren
 - i. who were to be killed even as they had been, 17:6,
 - a. would be completed also. 17:6,

The Father is the Source of the Scroll, Jesus now possesses the Scroll, Jesus breaks the 5th Seal on the Scroll, John sees martyrs underneath the altar crying out for the Lord to judge and avenge their blood.

The Lamb broke the 5th Seal, and John sees martyrs underneath the altar, 6:7-8 The souls of the martyrs > the immaterial part of a person, the heart, mind, conscience, Matt 10:28, 2 Cor 5:8 The martyrs > those slain (killed) because of the word of God and because of their testimony awaiting the resurrection of their new bodies, in Rev 20:4. The martyrs' lives or shed blood, was given sacrificially to God, Ex 29:12, Lev 4:7

"under the altar", In the OT, at the base of "the altar of burnt offering", Lev 4:25, at "the doorway of the tent of meeting", Lev 4:7, or the tabernacle, Ex 33:7-11.

judging and avenging our blood > the martyrs cry out for the Lord to judge their murderers and avenge their deaths. The martyrs' deaths are later avenged by the Lord, Rev 19:2, Isa 34:8

They were given a white robe, identifying them as saints or believers, 3:4-5, 7:9, 7:13-14,

They were told to rest for a little while longer, until the number of their fellow servants or brethren

were **killed**, as **they** were **killed**, as **martyrs**. That is "the **blood** of the **witnesses** of **Jesus**", **Rev 17:6** This implies that **martyrs** are **sacrificed** at an appointed time, in **God's** timing

and that a Time of Tribulation, suffering, and death that had not been completed yet.



These martyrs are those both Jew and Gentile who came to faith

during the Time of the **First 4 Seals** and were **martyred** by

Unbelieving Mankind/the Nations,

both Jew and Gentile "those who had been slain because of the Word of God and because of the testimony which they had maintained", Rev 6:9-11

The Sixth of Seven Seals Broken by the Lamb and the Wrath of the Lamb Working Outline > Read Revelation 6:12-17 (Paragraph ¶ from NAS Bible) Revelation 6:12-17

- I. 12 I (John) looked when He (Jesus) broke the sixth seal,
 - A. and there was a great earthquake;
 - B. and the sun became black as sackcloth made of hair, Joel 2:2, Zeph 1:15, Amos 5:20
 - C. and the whole moon became like blood; Joel 2:2, Acts 2:20, Zeph 1:15, Amos 5:20
 - D. 13 and the stars of the sky fell to the earth, Isa 13:13,
 - 1. as a **fig tree** casts **its** unripe **figs** (stars) when <u>shaken</u> by a great wind.
 - E. 14 The sky was split apart like a scroll when it is rolled up, Isa 34:4
 - F. and every mountain and island were moved out of their places. Isa 13:13, 24:1-3, 24:9, Rev 16:20
- II. 15 Then the kings of the earth and the great men and the commanders Isa 34:2-3
 - A. and the **rich** and the **strong** and every **slave** and **free man**
 - 1. <u>hid</u> themselves in the caves and among the rocks of the mountains;
 - a. 16 and they said to the mountains and to the rocks,
 - i. "Fall on us and hide us from the presence of Him (Father) who sits on the throne,
 - ii. and (hide us) from the wrath of the Lamb (Jesus); Isa 13:11, Rev 11:8, 14:10, 14:19, 15:1, 15:7
 - 2. 17 for the great day of their wrath has come, and who is able to stand ?" Rev 16:1, 16:19, 19:15
- "there was a great earthquake", (Not Matt 24:7)

"the sun became black", (These 3 are Not Matt 24:29, for they occur after the Great Trib, in Matt 24:15-26) "the whole moon became like blood", (Is Not Matt 24:29, for it occurs just before 2nd Coming, Matt 24:30) "the stars of the sky fell to the earth", (Is Not Matt 24:29, for it occurs just before 2nd Coming, Matt 24:30)

- "as a **fig tree** ... <u>shaken</u>", (This is Not Matt 24:32)
- "The sky was split apart", (This is Not Matt 24:29)
- "every mountain and island were moved", (Not mentioned in Matt 24:29)

"Then the kings (great men, commanders, rich, strong, slave, free) of the earth" "<u>hid</u> themselves", They "<u>hid</u> themselves", in the caves and among the rocks of the mountains

- "they said to mountains/rocks" "Fall on us and hide us" from the Father and from the wrath of the Lamb "for (Reason) the great day of their (these men's) wrath (of the Lamb) has come"
- Q1: WHY hide from the wrath of the Lamb? A1: Because of the Great Earthly/Heavenly Disturbances.
 Great Earthly Disturbances > a great earthquake, every mountain and island moved
 Great Heavenly Disturbances > the sun, the moon, the stars, the sky, a Time of Darkness.
 A Time of Darkness and Great Earthly/Heavenly Disturbances.

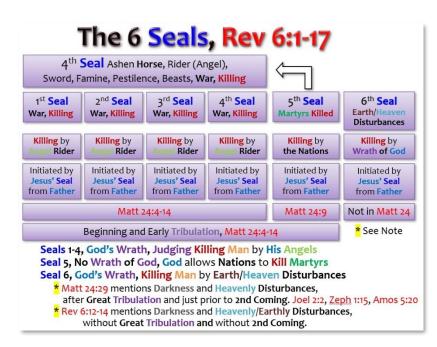
Q2: WHY hide from the wrath of the Lamb? A2: Because "the great day of their wrath has come"

The First **4** Seal Angels are "given authority to kill with sword, famine, pestilence (plague), and wild beasts" The First **4** Seal Angels are "given authority" by the Lamb (Jesus), over 1/4 of Earth,

- The **5th Seal**, the **martyrs killed** during the Time of the First **4 Seals**, cry out for **justice** and **vengeance**. The **5th Seal**, is initiated by **the Lamb's** breaking of this **Seal**
- The **6th Seal**, there is no **Angel** or **War** mentioned, then there are **Great Earthly/Heavenly Disturbances** The **6th Seal**, is initiated by **the Lamb's** breaking of this **Seal**, concerning All **Earth/Heavens**.

A Time of Darkness and Great Earthly/Heavenly Disturbances, that effect All Mankind in 6:15.

"for (Reason) the great day of their (these men's) wrath (of the Lamb) has come" Matt 24 focuses on how the Tribulation will affect the Nation of Israel on Earth, in Judea and Jerusalem. Matt 24:29 is after the 7 year Tribulation, and before Christ's 2nd Coming, Matt 24:30. Rev 6 focuses on how the Tribulation will affect the Nations or Unbelievers over 1/4 or All of Earth. Rev 6:12-17, is part of the 7 year Tribulation, with No reference to Christ's 2nd Coming. After Rev 6:12-17, is more of Tribulation, the 7th Seal, 7 Trumpet and 7 Bowl Judgments, then the 2nd Coming.



The 6 Seal Judgments in Revelation 6 and Matthew 24

- bow, crown, military conquering, war, killing, (Matt 24:6–7, Rev 6:1-2, 1st Seal),
 A. Angels given authority to kill with sword, famine, pestilence (plague), and wild beasts
- II. take peace, war, sword, killing, (Matt 24:6–7, Rev 6:3–4, 2nd Seal),
 A. Angels given authority to kill with sword, famine, pestilence (plague), and wild beasts
- III. famine from war, killing, (Matt 24:7, Rev 6:5–6, 3rd Seal),
 A. Angels given authority to kill with sword, famine, pestilence (plague), and wild beasts
- IV. sword, famine, pestilence, wild beasts, killing, (Matt 24:7–9, Rev 6:7–8, 4th Seal),
 A. Angels given authority to kill with sword, famine, pestilence (plague), and wild beasts
- V. the slain in war martyrs, killing, (Not in Matt 24, Rev 6:9–11, 5th Seal),
 A. the martyrs killed by Mankind during the Time of War, the Time of the First 4 Seals
- VI. earthquake, heavenly disturbances, (Not in Matt 24:29, Rev 6:12–14, 6th Seal)
 - A. A Time of Darkness and Great Earthly/Heavenly Disturbances, that effect All Mankind in 6:15.
 - B. Wrath on Nations, Leaders <u>hide</u> from Wrath of God, (Not in Matt 24:29, Rev. 6:15–17, 6th Seal).
 - C. Many of All Mankind are killed by Great Earthly/Heavenly Disturbances

The Focus of the 6 Seals in Rev 6

The Focus of the 6 Seal Judgements Events, in Rev 6

- The Focus on > Jesus' Warring/Wrath on Unbelieving Mankind/the Nations, by His Angels, Rev 6:1-8
- 2. The Focus on > the Wrath of the Lamb on Unbelieving Mankind/the Nations, by Great Earthly/Heavenly Disturbances, Rev. 6:12-17
- The Focus on > those both Jew and Gentile who came to faith during the Time of the First 4 Seals

and were **martyred** by **Unbelieving Mankind**/**the Nations**, both **Jew** and **Gentile** "**those** who had been <u>slain</u> <u>because of the Word of God</u>

- and <u>because of the **testimony** which **they** had maintained", Rev 6:9-11 This is a Time when "**Nation** will rise against **Nation**,</u>
 - and Kingdom against Kingdom,

and in various places there will be **Famines** and **Earthquakes''**, Matt 24:7 This is **"the End of the Age"**, named in Matt 24:3, and explained in Matt 24:4-14

Timing of The Tribulation and The Great Tribulation

To decide what verses in Matt 24 and Rev 6 pertain to, you must define what the Tribulation and the **Great Tribulation** are and what length of Time **they** cover. We defined 3 different Tribulations in Lesson 13, Matthew 24, see more discussion there.

tribulation, The Tribulation, and The Great Tribulation

You must distinguish between "tribulation", "The Tribulation", and "The Great Tribulation". Reformed (Covenant) Theology > A-Mill, Post-Mill, and Historical Premillennial Prophecy Views,

don't distinguish between, the 3 **Tribulations, they** say all 3 are one in the same, **"tribulation"**, because we as **Believers** <u>endure</u> **"tribulation"** continuously until the **Second Coming** of **Jesus**. **They** say the Rapture/Resurrection of those in **Christ** does not occur until the **Second Coming** of **Jesus**.

But I think there are 3 separate things, "tribulation", "The Tribulation", and "The Great Tribulation".

Timing of Tribulation - Great Tribulation

VIEW ONE Reformed (Covenant) Theology

A-Mill, Post-Mill, and Historic Pre-Mill - Prophecy Views Tribulation Covers > about 2000 years > during this Age = the Church Age Great Tribulation part of Tribulation > Therefore, No Distinction Tribulation Events > A-Mill, were Fulfilled Historically

Tribulation Events > Post-Mill, <u>were</u> Fulfilled in the 1st Century Tribulation Events > Historic Pre-Mill, are being Fulfilled Historically

Tribulation/Great Tribulation > Now, about 2000 years

VIEW TWO Dispensational Theology

Contemporary Pre-Mill - Prophecy View (Preferred)

Tribulation Covers > the Entire 7 year period > at the End of the Age, Matt 24:3 The Tribulation begins exactly 7 years before the 2nd Coming, in Rev 19:11, Matt 24:30 Great Tribulation Covers > the Final 3½ years of the 7 year period The Great Tribulation begins exactly 3½ years before the 2nd Coming, Rev 19:11, Matt 24:30 The Antichrist Wars with and Overpowers Saints, for 3½ years, Dan 7:21, Dan 7:25, Rev 13:5 The Woman (Israel) Flees to wilderness for 1260 days (3½ years), Rev 12:6, 12:14

Tribulation Events > Pre-Mill, will be Fulfilled in the Future

Tribulation > the Entire 7 year period

Great Tribulation > the Final 3½ years

The 7 Seals, Rev 6:1-17 & Rev 8:1

st Seal 2 nd Seal 3 rd Seal 4 th Seal Who is Killing Whom ?		5 th Seal Martyrs Killed	6 th Seal Earth/Heaven Disturbances	7 th Seal Silence in Heaven
		Killing by the Nations	Killing by Wrath of God	Killing by Wrath of God
		Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father
		Matt 24:9	Not in Matt 24	
Beginning and Early Trib	oulation, Mat	tt 24:4-14	<mark>*</mark> See N	ote
Seals 1-4, God's Wrath, Seal 5, No Wrath of Go Seal 6, God's Wrath, JL Seal 7, Silence in Heav Matt 24:29 mentions I after Great Tribulati	d, God allov Idging Killir en, Fire to E Darkness and	ws Nations to K ng Man by Earth Earth, Thunder, Heavenly Distur	Kill Martyrs h/Heaven Distu Lightning, Eart rbances,	hquake

without Great Tribulation and without 2nd Coming.

The 7 Seals, Rev 6:1-17 & Rev 8:1

5 th Seal Martyrs Killed	6 th Seal Earth/Heaven Disturbances	7 th Seal Silence in Heaven, Rev 8:1 Prelude to: Following 14 Judgments	
		7 Trumpet Judgements	7 Bowl Judgements
Killing by the Nations	Killing by Wrath of God	Killing by Wrath of God	
Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' Seal from Father	Initiated by Jesus' 7 th Seal, Rev 8:1 from Father	
Matt 24:9	Not in Matt 24		
Early <u>Trib</u>	Early Tribulation		

The 7th Seal includes > 7 Trumpet Judgements + 7 Bowl Judgements Then the 7th Seal Judgement, 8:1, Consisting of the 6 Trumpet Judgements, 8:7-21 Then the 7th Trumpet Judgement, 11:15, Consisting of the 7 Bowl Judgements, 16:1-18:24 Then the Prelude to the 2nd Coming, 19:1-10, Then the 2nd Coming of Jesus, 19:11-21